

商工会より：カナダ統計局 **12月CPI** データ発表 **1.9%** (11月 **2.1%**)
Statistics Canada released **December CPI 1.9%** (November 2.1%)

会員各位

1月26日、カナダ統計局 (Statistics Canada) より、2017年12月度消費者物価指数 (CPI) データが発表になりました。概要ポイント (仮訳) とリンク先を御連絡いたします。ご参照ください。なお、仮訳は、あくまで商工会事務局で訳したものであり英語の微妙な表現を保証したものではありません。英語原文にて確認した上でご利用ください。

ポイント仮訳：

- ◎ 12月度消費者物価、対前年同月比 **1.9%増** (同11月度2.1%)
- ◎ 分野別： 運輸コスト (+4.9%) 住居費 (+1.4%) 食品 (+2.0%)
- ◎ 州別： ニューブランズウィック州 (+2.9%) ケベック州 (+1.8%) アルバータ州 (+2.0%) オンタリオ州 (+1.5%)

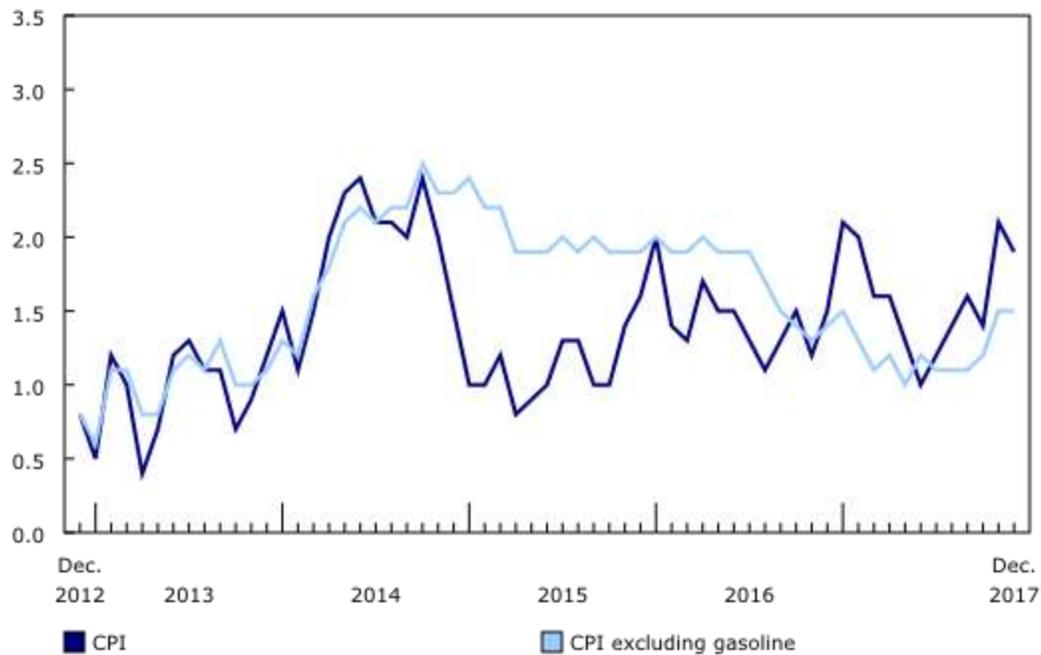
(原文コピー)

Consumer Price Index, December 2017

The Consumer Price Index (CPI) **increased 1.9%** on a year-over-year basis in December, following a 2.1% gain in November. The all-items excluding gasoline index rose 1.5% year over year in December, matching the increase in November.

The 12-month change in the Consumer Price Index (CPI) and the CPI excluding gasoline

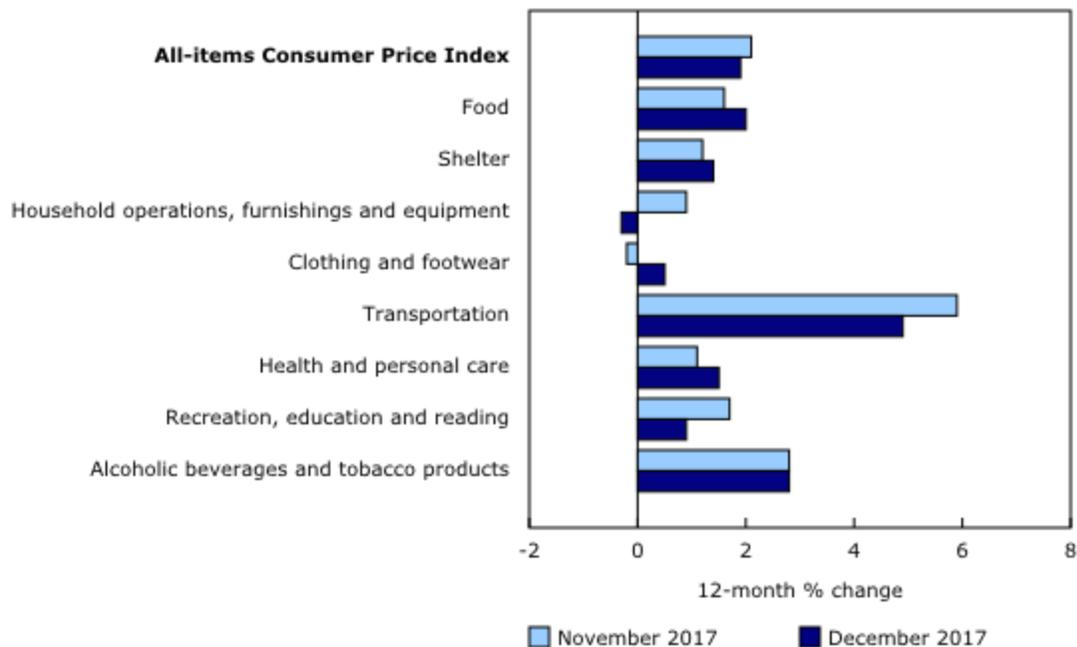
12-month % change



12-month change in the major components

Prices were **up in seven of the eight major CPI components** in the 12 months to December, with the **transportation and shelter indexes** contributing the most to the increase. The household operations, furnishings and equipment index declined 0.3% on a year-over-year basis.

Consumer prices increase in seven of the eight major components



Consumer prices for **transportation rose 4.9%** on a year-over-year basis in December, following a 5.9% increase in November. The movement in transportation prices was led by gasoline, which rose 12.2% year over year in December, after increasing 19.6% the previous month. The purchase of passenger vehicles index increased 3.7% in the 12-month period ending in December.

The **shelter index grew 1.4%** on a year-over-year basis in December, after increasing 1.2% in November. The natural gas index contributed to the gain in this major component, up 6.2% in December following a 3.1% increase in November.

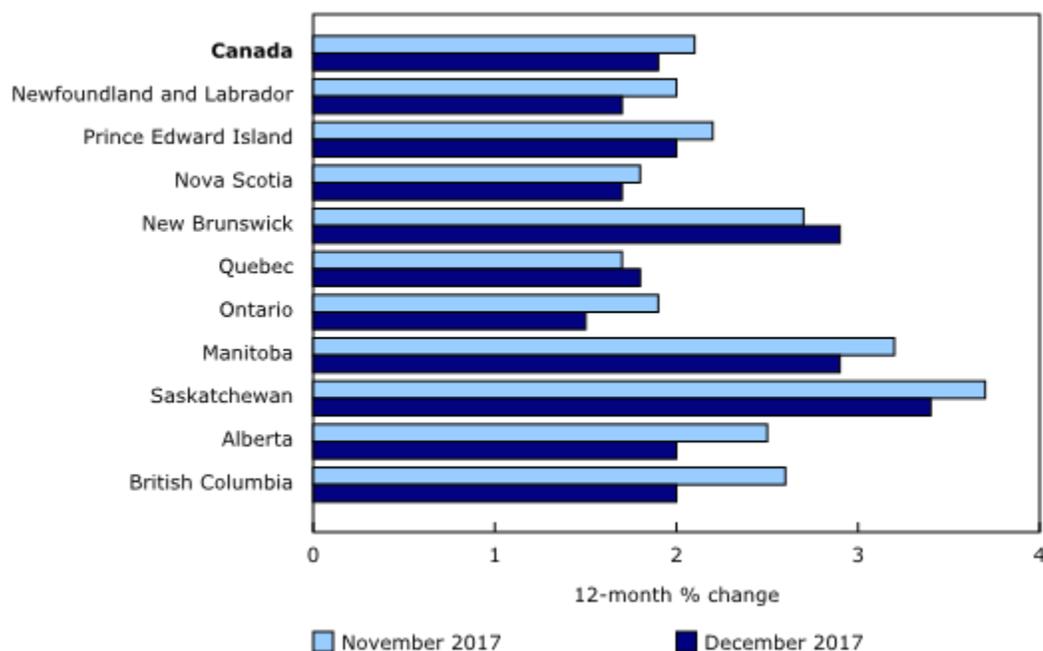
Consumers paid **2.0% more for food in December** compared with the same month the previous year. Food purchased from stores was up 1.5% in the 12 months to December. On a year-over-year basis, higher prices for fresh vegetables (+6.9%) contributed the most to the increase. Prices for food purchased from restaurants rose 2.9% year over year in December.

Household operations, furnishings and equipment costs fell 0.3% on a year-over-year basis in December, after increasing 0.9% in November. This decline was largely due to price decreases in telephone services, down 5.0% year over year in December.

12-month change in the provinces

Consumer prices rose less on a year-over-year basis in eight provinces in December than they did in November. **New Brunswick (+2.9%) and Quebec (+1.8%) were the only provinces to post a larger increase** on a year-over-year basis in December, compared with the previous month.

Consumer prices rise at a slower rate in eight provinces



The CPI in **Alberta rose 2.0%** in December on a year-over-year basis, after increasing 2.5% in November. On a month-over-month basis, the gasoline index (-6.8%) in Alberta declined the most among the provinces. Consumers paid higher prices for natural gas (+5.1%) year over year in December.

Consumer prices in **Ontario increased 1.5%** in the 12 months to December, following a 1.9% gain in November. The telephone services index decreased 6.5% year over year after increasing 3.3% in November, contributing to the slower growth of the CPI in Ontario. Traveller accommodation prices rose 3.0% year over year in December, following a 4.7% increase in November.

The CPI in New Brunswick rose 2.9% in December on a year-over-year basis, after increasing 2.7% in November. Among the provinces, New Brunswick recorded the largest price gain for dairy products, up 2.6% in the 12 months to December. This movement was largely attributable to a monthly decline one year earlier which no longer factors into the 12-month movement.

Seasonally adjusted monthly Consumer Price Index

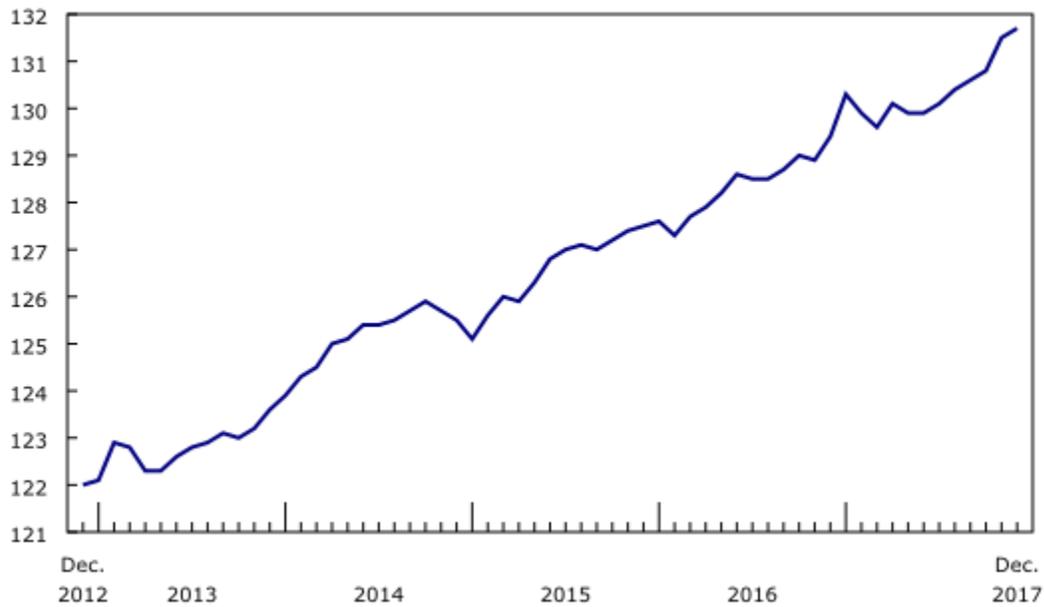
On a seasonally adjusted monthly basis, the CPI increased 0.2% in December, following a 0.5% gain in November.

In December, six major components increased, while two declined. The transportation index (+0.6%) recorded the largest gain, while the household operations, furnishings and equipment index (-1.1%) registered the largest decrease.

Chart 4

Seasonally adjusted monthly Consumer Price Index

index (2002=100)



原文は以下のサイトを参照ください。

www.statcan.gc.ca/daily-quotidien/180126/dq180126a-eng.htm?CMP=mstatcan

トロント日本商工会
事務局